Anti-Bullying Week 2020
SECONDARY SCHOOL PACK
UNITED AGAINST BULLYING
#ANTIBULLYINGWEEK

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Anti-Bullying Week 2020 is happening from Monday 16th – Friday 20th November and has the theme ‘United Against Bullying’. It is coordinated by the Anti-Bullying Alliance, which is based at leading children’s charity the National Children’s Bureau. We have worked with over 300 children and young people to decide the theme for this year.

**UNITED AGAINST BULLYING**

Whether it is verbal, physical, online or in-person, bullying has a significant impact on a child’s life well into adulthood. This year, more than ever, we’ve witnessed the positive power that society can have when we come together to tackle a common challenge.

Anti-Bullying Week is no different. Bullying has a long lasting effect on those who experience and witness it. But by channelling our collective power, through shared efforts and shared ambitions, we can reduce bullying together. From parents and carers, to teachers and politicians, to children and young people, we all have our part to play in coming together to make a difference.

We are all a piece in the puzzle, and together, we are united against bullying.

All of the ideas in this pack are designed to help schools to celebrate and take part Anti-Bullying Week. It is mainly targeted towards Key Stage 2 but could be easily adapted to Key Stage 1. We’ve designed the resources so they can be adapted to the ever changing situations in schools relating to COVID-19. They could be delivered online, in smaller groups or as whole assembly groups. The resources tackle the issue of face to face bullying and bullying that takes place online.

The pack contains an assembly plan, lesson plan (could be two lessons) and cross curricular activity ideas that are designed to encourage students to think about how we can unite to address bullying both online and offline.
Delivering these materials to students will involve careful planning. Remember that some of your students may have experienced bullying or be experiencing bullying as they take part in Anti-Bullying Week. They may even be experiencing bullying by other children in their class.

Make sure you show students:

- How to report bullying.
- That they can talk to you about bullying if they are worried about it.
- You are here to listen! Your anti-bullying policy.

Remember that if reported incidents of bullying increase during Anti-Bullying Week that it may show that your work is making students feel more able to come forward.

Look out for the students who you know are being bullied or for changes in behaviour of students whilst delivering.
Welcome the students whether you are online or face to face to this year's Anti-Bullying Week.

SLIDE 2: shows the manifesto for this year's Anti-Bullying Week.

Ask them for their initial feedback on the manifesto.
- How does it make them feel?
- Do they feel the theme of unity is appropriate?
- Do they think if we work together we can stop bullying?

Students give examples of the things that ‘bullies’ do? They will say things like
- ‘calling people mean names’
- ‘sending horrible what’s app messages’
- ‘spreading rumours’

Note all of them down either electronically or on a whiteboard. Ask the students to put themselves into two groups of ‘have done’ and ‘have not done’. Most people will put themselves in the ‘have not done’ group if they are being honest.

SLIDE 3: Play the official Anti-Bullying Week film for this year.

It’s just over two minutes long. We’d suggest watching it before you show it to ensure it’s right for your students. Ask students for feedback on the message of the film. Do they agree with it? What role do they think they have to play in reducing bullying?
**WHAT PART WILL YOU PLAY? (5-10 mins)**

Tell the students that this Anti-Bullying Week we want to focus on how we can unite together to help reduce bullying in school and online. We all need to work together to do this.

Tell students that no one in school should have to put up with bullying. Explain how students can report bullying and you may want to share your anti-bullying policy with them and your plans for the rest of Anti-Bullying Week.

**An optional activity to end the assembly:**

Ask each student to make a pledge outlining how they will be playing their part to unite against bullying. They could do this in a number of ways:

- Write their pledge directly on the puzzle piece in *Handout 1: Puzzle Pledge*.
- On a post it note that can be anonymously put on a puzzle piece outline in *Handout 1: Puzzle Pledge* you can print out.
- If you are doing this virtually they could share their pledge with you via messages.
- You may instead want students to simply think about a pledge and keep it to themselves.

If they are sharing their pledges, note them down either electronically or on a whiteboard.
Spend some time talking about your school’s definition of bullying or use SLIDE 2 to use the Anti-Bullying Alliance definition of bullying.

Is it bullying? Activity: In pairs or groups, go through the examples on SLIDE 3 and decide if it is bullying, not bullying or you need more information. Ask for feedback as a group. If you’re using the ABA definition of bullying, test it against the four key elements of bullying:

Remember to remind students that the examples don’t really give you enough information to make a definite decision about whether it be bullying or not. Just because something isn’t bullying doesn’t necessarily make it ok and it may be a sign bullying could happen. It would be pertinent to remind students how to report bullying at this point.

Remind students that it is Anti-Bullying Week and the theme is United Against Bullying.

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY BULLYING? (20 mins)

Spend some time talking about your school’s definition of bullying or use SLIDE 2 to use the Anti-Bullying Alliance definition of bullying.

SLIDE 4: say that often bullying is seen between two individuals. One is bad and one is good. But it’s actually more nuanced than that. You may need to explain the definition of nuance.

Explain that bullying tends to be a group behaviour and it often has an audience. Research shows that there are some key roles that appear in bullying incidents. Use SLIDE 5 TO 10 to show this. You can see notes in the PowerPoint for the key messages.
Sort the class into smaller groups and undertake the following activities:

- Discuss the roles involved in bullying ask students if these roles ring true with them. Ask for feedback after their discussion.

- Ask the groups to come up with 2-3 examples in media / films / tv / sports shows of bullying where these roles existed. Can they come up with one where the roles did not use their power for good? And one that used their power to help stop the situation or help to make it better? Ask for feedback. There are no right or wrong answers. It’s important for them to think about group behaviour and what influence others can have on the situations.

- Ask them to fill in the Handout 2: What roles can we play? with examples of what they think each role can do to help the situations. For example, can a reinforcer simply stop laughing along with the bullying? Or can a defender ask if they are ok?

**WHAT IMPACT DO YOU THINK COVID-19 HAS HAD ON BULLYING BOTH ONLINE AND OFFLINE? (15 mins)**

This is an opportunity to think about how this year has impacted bullying. For example, has bullying increased online? Or, do children feel more or less connected to their friends? It might be that there haven’t been any changes but it may bring up some issues you were not aware of.

Ask students to consider the positive and negative impacts of COVID-19 on bullying and the way we interact with each other. This could be delivered as a whole class activity where people contribute their positive and negative impacts either online or face to face or go into groups and ask for feedback.

We’ve put some examples below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POSITIVES</th>
<th>NEGATIVES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Made us realise how important friendships are</td>
<td>Lockdown was hard if you didn’t have any friends in school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smaller group sizes mean we get to know each other better</td>
<td>More cyberbullying?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MESSAGE OF UNITY AND WORKING TOGETHER. (20 mins)**

Reintroduce the theme for Anti-Bullying Week 2020 of ‘United Against Bullying’. Display and read out the manifesto. This manifesto was written with young people. Ask how it makes students feel.

Ask students to work in groups of 3-4. Students should think of an event in history that affected an individual and discuss how people came together to make a change. Here are some examples they are struggling to come up with any ideas:

- Emmeline Pankhurst: Suffragettes
- Rosa Parks: Bus Boycott: Civil Rights Movement
- George Floyd: Black Live Matters Movement
- Nelson Mandela: Resistance Against Apartheid
- Harvey Milk: LGBT Rights Movement

Students research and identify who played the following roles in bringing about change in these movements:

- **The ringleader(s)** - Initiating and leading the bullying but not always the person ‘doing’ the bullying.
- **The target(s)** - The person at whom the bullying is aimed.
- **Assistant(s)** - Actively involved in ‘doing’ the bullying.
- **Reinforcer(s)** - Supports the bullying, might laugh or encourage other people to ‘collude’ with what is going on.
- **Defender(s)** - Stands up for someone being bullied. Knows that bullying is wrong and feels confident enough to do something about it. This might involve talking to an adult in school.
- **Outsider(s)** - Ignores any bullying and doesn’t want to get involved.

If you haven’t used the assembly plan or would like to remind students, you could show the official film for Anti-Bullying Week again SLIDE 11 which young people made in collaboration with us. It is just over 2 minutes long.
Ask students to work in groups again. Ask them to decide on three things that they think would help to reduce bullying in school and three things they think would help to reduce bullying online. Ask them to consider how we can work together. Be open to students making suggestions about school policy. They could be actions for students, parents, social media companies and school staff for example. We’ve put some suggestions below in case students are struggling.

WHAT WOULD HELP? (10-20 mins)

Collect in the suggestions and remind students that if we work together we can make the school environment a positive one for all students.

3 THINGS TO REDUCE BULLYING IN SCHOOL

1. Having a shared understanding of bullying
2. For students to set up an anti-bullying group that can help influence school policy
3. For students to make a pledge to not bully at the start of the school year

3 THINGS TO REDUCE BULLYING ONLINE

1. Social media companies being quicker to respond to reports of online bullying
2. Government fining social media companies that don’t challenge hate speech online
3. Setting privacy settings as high as possible when children sign up to social media platforms
CROSS CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

The cross curricular ideas take the theme further and help you weave Anti-Bullying Week throughout the curriculum.

IT: DESIGN YOUR PERFECT SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM

As students to design their own social media platforms that don’t have bullying. Ask them to consider:

- The community guidelines of the platform
- The ethos
  - How it handles reports of bullying
- Privacy settings
- How it handles hate speech

Ask for feedback and take the opportunity to learn how students currently use social media.

ENGLISH – RESPONDING TO FICTION

Ask the students to think about their favourite novel, poem or play (or one which they have read recently). Get them to discuss the following with a partner:

- Who was the protagonist?
- In what way did they form alliances with supporting characters?
- How were they portrayed? What image do they conjure?
- How did the alliance help the protagonist to overcome the main conflict in the story?
- If no alliances were made, consider what could have been achieved if this had happened.
- What happens to the antagonist in the end? Would you like to be them? Why/why not?

FILM & MEDIA – THE ALLIANCE

Research/discuss the use of characters working in unity in film and fiction (e.g. Avengers, The Star Wars Rebellion, The Hunger Games)

How do these characters work together achieve their goals? Ask children for some examples from films or fiction they are already familiar with and allow some research time on computers or iPads if your school has them available.

Children could create a short presentation on message of unity between characters and share with small groups or the class.

CITIZENSHIP/ PSHE – DEBATING THE CROWD

Show the class this 4 minute TedTalk YouTube video.

We recommend you watch the video first. Watch the video about following the crowd. Get the students to split into two groups. The two groups must debate the following questions for and against.

Questions for the students:

- It is too difficult to stand out from the crowd?
- You are always responsible for your actions because you are responsible for your thoughts?
- He talks about the pressure to conform. What are the pressures society put on people to follow the crowd?
SCIENCE – ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Honey Bees are often used as shining examples of teamwork in the animal kingdom; this isn’t without reason. A hive of honey bees can consist of up to 60,000 bees. Each bee has a specific job that contributes to the overall success of the hive. Everybody plays a part in bullying and is responsible for specific behaviours. Task:

• Can children identify any other examples of teamwork in the animal kingdom?
• Identify the roles played in bullying. What behaviours does each role display?
• What roles would each person play in a ‘good friendship’? How would their behaviours change from the part they play in bullying?

PSYCHOLOGY – THE BYSTANDER EFFECT

This activity is for KS4 and Post-16 students.

The bystander effect occurs when the presence of others discourages an individual from intervening in an emergency situation or against a bully.

Get students to watch the clip: https://youtu.be/Wy6eUTLzcU4

Discuss the theory presented in the video that people are less likely to help when they are in groups? What does it say about human instincts? This is a light hearted video but discuss bystanders in bullying situation.

Discuss what the barrier to intervening in bullying situations are. Especially focus on how to be an upstander in a safe way.

Students can also research The Murder of Kitty Genovese.

Students should link this story to events that have occurred throughout history. Discuss what could have been done if people intervened and helped.

ART – ANTI BULLYING FLAG COLLAGE

Ask students to design an eye-catching flag that features a symbol of unity. They may use as many or as little colour as they wish. Ask the Head teacher to designate an area, preferably the assembly hall, to create a collage of all the flags.

SafeToNet is a multi-award-winning safeguarding app, which helps to keep children safer online and safeguards them from threats such as bullying, grooming, abuse, sexting and aggression in real-time. SafeToNet’s powerful keyboard advises and guides children as they use their device and type messages, helping them to become safer digital citizens. When high-risk content is detected the software steps in and filters the risky message before harm can be caused.

SafeToNet’s powerful digital wellbeing features provide breathing exercises, audio practices and advice articles to help children deal with the issues and pressures related to living in a digital world. SafeToNet fully respects the rights of the child to privacy and does not share their content with anyone. SafeToNet provides both parents and children with a variety of safety insights that reflect a child’s movement towards or away from online risk, throughout the course of the day and across all platforms.

Benefits for schools:

• Helps to reduce Cyberbullying and Sexting
• Supports teachers with educating students on good online behaviour and respect
• Encourages students to learn how to self-regulate, and de-risk their online interactions
• Reduces the time teachers spend resolving difficult online issues as the software steps in in-the-moment
• No school cost

As part of SafeToNet’s support for Anti-Bullying Week 2020 parents can now get a 60-DAY FREE ACCESS to SafeToNet’s pioneering safeguarding app. Visit www.safetonet.com/abw2020 and use the code ABW2020 to sign up now and make sure your children are safer online.
1. If you want to shine more of a spotlight on cyberbullying you can use the Stop Speak Support materials which encourage bystanders online and the resources include lesson plans and activity ideas to help you.

2. On Monday of Anti-Bullying Week we hold Odd Socks Day where we ask schools and organisations to wear odd socks to school to celebrate what makes us all unique.

3. Sign up to be a supporter of Anti-Bullying Week online where you can download a certificate for your school to display.

4. Display the Anti-Bullying Week Poster up around school.

5. You are able to purchase a range of amazing Anti-Bullying Week merchandise including wristbands and stickers from our online shop.

6. You can share our Anti-Bullying Week Pack for parents developed with Kidscape among parents and carers in your school.

7. We have free CPD anti-bullying online training available for all school staff on our website. It covers a range of topics including bullying and the law, what is bullying cyberbullying and many others. 1,000s have accessed it so do not delay – complete today!

8. Anti-Bullying Week is not government funded so we need to raise funds to run it each year. If you are able to fundraise for us or any of our member charities during Anti-Bullying Week we are immensely grateful. You could do a sponsored race or hold a non-uniform day or a bake sale. You can find more ways to fundraise for us in Anti-Bullying Week here.

9. Review your anti-bullying policy as a school. We have some handy tips to help with developing your anti-bullying policy. Anti-Bullying Week is a great opportunity to review you policy as a school.
Anti-Bullying Week is coordinated by the Anti-Bullying Alliance (ABA). We are a unique coalition of organisations and individuals, working together to achieve our vision to: stop bullying and create safer environments in which children and young people can live, grow, play and learn. We welcome membership from any organisation or individual that supports this vision and support a free network of thousands of schools and colleges.

The ABA has three main areas of work:

1. Supporting learning and sharing best practice through membership
2. Raising awareness of bullying through Anti-Bullying Week and other coordinated, shared campaigns
3. Delivering programme work at a national and local level to help stop bullying and bring lasting change to children's lives

ABA is based at leading children's charity the National Children's Bureau.

We’d like to extend our thanks to the following:

- All the young people involved in developing the theme this year and the school films. Particularly those young people from Cotham School in Bristol.
- SafeToNet for being official partners of these resources and showing their continued support for Anti-Bullying Week each year.
- Unique Voice CIC, who developed the films for Anti-Bullying Week 2020. Unique Voice work in schools and the community with children, developing social and emotional skills through creative arts.
- Marcus Leon and Lizzie Jennings who helped us write these resources.

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